Personal Electronic Anxiety Control and Education Device

Madi Davis^{1,3}, Summer Faille^{1,2}, Charli Ann Hooper^{1,2}, Samantha Lavelle^{1,3}, Lily Wang^{1,4}, Katie Warren^{1,2}

Department of Biomedical Engineering¹, Department of Mechanical Engineering², Department of Chemical Engineering⁴, Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA

INTRODUCTION

Background:

- Up to 33.7% of population is affected by anxiety disorder in lifetime¹
- 80% of people with anxiety do not seek treatment²
- Recurring symptoms negatively impacts life and increases risk of mortality and morbidity³

Problem:

- Current anxiety treatment is expensive and inaccessible
 - Average cost of therapy in the U.S.: \$100-\$200+ per session⁴
 - Average cost of antidepressants for 30 day supply: \$10-\$130 generic brand, \$200-500+ brand-name⁵
- No current technology exists that actively detects onset symptoms for mitigation by prevention

Need Statement:

An accessible and affordable way to effectively track and predict physiological symptoms of anxiety in young adults in order to increase self-awareness and mitigate these symptoms.

MANUFACTURING COST, MARKET ANALYSIS, PATENT, REIMBURSEMENT

Manufacturing:

	Parts Cost	Labor Cost	Total Cost/unit
Start-up*	\$193.71	\$335.25	\$528.96
Large Scale	\$59.92	\$23.75	\$83.67

*includes R&D

Retail:

	Price/unit	Subscription/week*	Total Cost
PEACE	\$120.00	\$0.00	\$120.00
Feel Emotion Sensor	\$199.99	\$50.00	\$399.99

*estimated subscription duration is 4 weeks

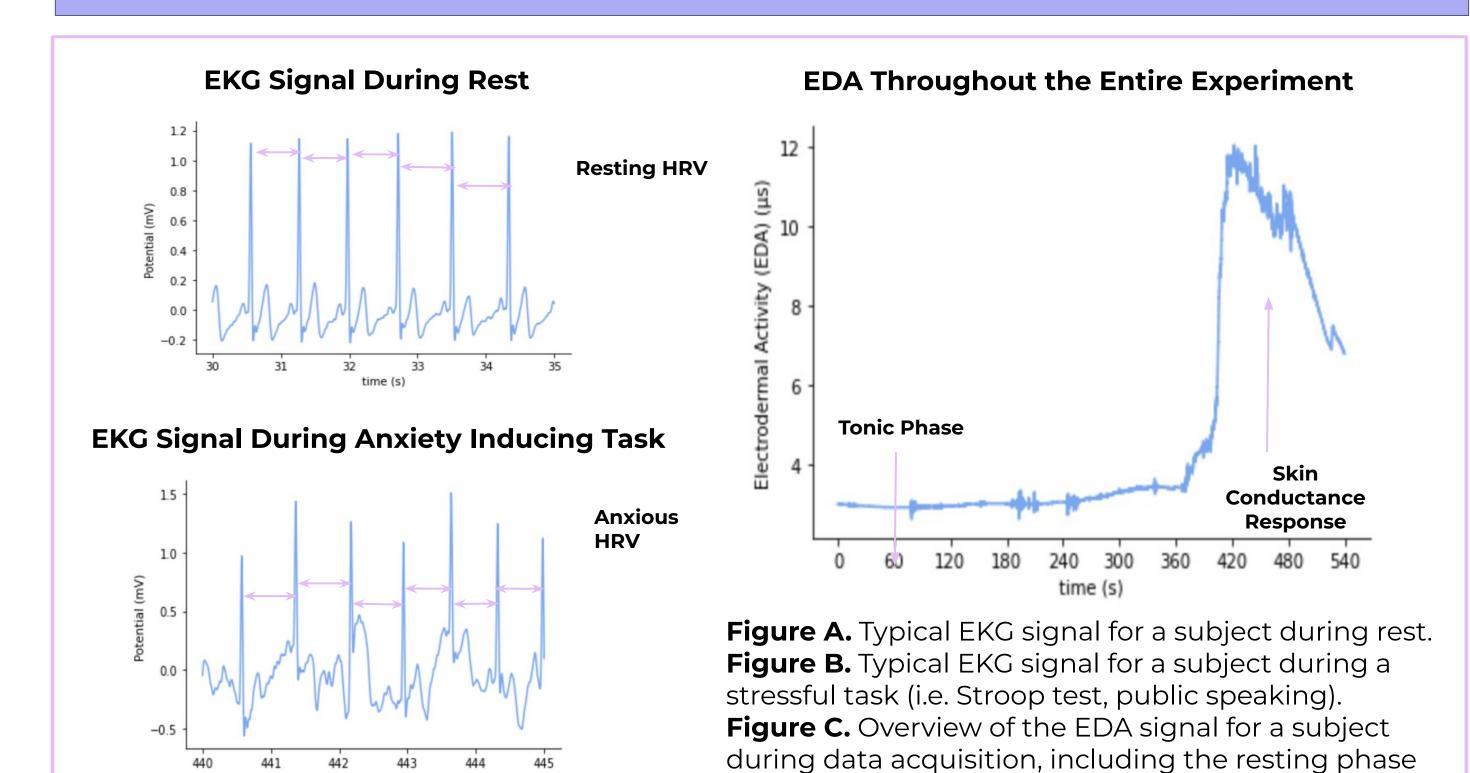
Patentability:

- Our device is similar to 3 patents on market
 - o cognitive state alteration system⁶
 - physiological monitoring garments⁷
 - o unobtrusive emotion recognition system⁸
- Novelty is the anxiety-specific detection & symptom mitigation by prediction

Reimbursement:

- Likely not reimbursable by Medicare/Medicaid^{9,10}
- Low upfront cost and high durability will still allow for an affordable and accessible product

COLLECTED DATA



and stress inducing task phase.

PROPOSED SOLUTION



CONCLUSIONS

- This product allows users to take control of their mental health at a more affordable price than the competitors
- It targets anxiety and promotes a stress-free state of mind in order to aid in the overall well-being of each individual
- Model Prediction Analysis
- Accuracy in identifying anxiety versus other emotional states
- Minimizes false positives

Future Work

• A major aim is to fine tune and improve the machine learning algorithm with additional data and ensure that the algorithm will be personalized for a user.

Limitations

• Difficult to acquire sufficient data to train the algorithm due to volunteer scheduling and limited potential subject pool.

REFERENCES

- 1. Bandelow, Borwin, et al. "Epidemiology of anxiety disorders in the 21st century." Dialogues in Clinical Neuroscience, vol. 17, no. 3, 2015, pp. 327-335. doi: 10.31887/DCNS.2015.17.3/bbandelow
- 2. Alonso, Jordi, et al. "Overview of Key Data from the European Study of the Epidemiology of Mental Disorders (ESEMeD)." The Journal of Clinical Psychiatry, 2007, pp. 3-9. https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/17288501/
- 3. Blumenthal JA, Smith PJ. "Risk factors: Anxiety and risk of cardiac events". Nat Rev Cardiol. 2010;7(11):606-608. doi:10.1038/nrcardio.2010.139
- 4. Lauretta, Ashley (2021).. How Much Does Therapy Cost? Forbes.
- https://www.forbes.com/health/mind/how-much-does-therapy-cost/
 5. Cherney, Kristeen (2020). *How Much Does Depression Cost?* Healthline.
- 5. Cherney, Kristeen (2020). *How Much Does Depression Cost?* Healthline. https://www.healthline.com/health/depression/how-much-does-depression-cost
- 6. Abrahami, A. (2021). Cognitive state alteration system integrating multiple feedback
- technologies (U.S. Patent No. 11,071,496). U.S. Patent and Trademark Office.
 7. Longinotti-Buitoni, G. (2022). Physiological monitoring garments (U.S. Patent No. 11,246,213). U.S.
- Patent and Trademark Office.

 8. Eleftheriou, G. (2022). Unobtrusive Emotion Recognition System (U.S. Patent Application
- 9. Device Approvals, Denials and Clearances. FDA.
- https://www.fda.gov/medical-devices/products-and-medical-procedures/device-approvals-deni als-and-clearances
- 10. Landi, H (2019, April 24). Current Health's AI wearable for keeping chronically ill patients out of the hospital gets FDA clearance. Fierce Healthcare.
- https://www.fiercehealthcare.com/tech/ai-wearable-device-for-home-care-gets-fda-clearance

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

We would like to thank Dr. Conrad Zapanta and Argaja Deepak Shende for their support and guidance on this project. We would also like to thank the Undergraduate Research Office for allocating money to fund this project within the Biomedical Engineering department.

